Protozoan

Understanding the basic in the world of Tropical Disease.

- 1. What is the difference between Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes?
- 2. What is a Protozoan?
- 3. What is the bio metabolism of Protozoa? Energy source. Define in full detail.
- 4. What is the life cycle of Chagas disease in man? What are the vectors for transmission of disease to man?

- 5. What is the reticuloendothelial system? Draw out the system..
- 6. What is the immune response to Leishmania, Trypanosome and most protozoa infection? Is it Cellular or Humoral immunity? Define your answer.
- 7. List 15 Protozoa diseases that affect man?
- 8. What are the drugs use to treat protozoan infection? Define the basic mechanism of action.

- 9. Why does resistance develop in Leishmania, Chagas disease and <u>Trypanosoma Gambiense</u> and <u>Rhodesiense</u>?
- 10. Define the role of antigenic drift and antigenic shift in the diseases above? Define in full detail.
- 11. What is Giardia disease? Define its life cycle.
- 12. What are its vectors?
- 13. What determines it form? What is an Amastigote or Trophozoite? What roles does an aerobic or anaerobic environment play it its pathogenesis?

- 14. What is the role of asexual and sexual reproduction in Protozoa diseases?
- 15. List the most common vectors in the transmission of Protozoa disease? List 10.
- 16. Draw an Amastigote and Trophozote. Label the parts of its structures.
- 17. How do Amastigote and Trophozote reproduce?

Throat involvement in Leshimania



Bite of the Sand fly

